

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

REGION 7 25 FUNSTON ROAD KANSAS CITY, KANSAS 66115

APR 2 4 1988

MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Inspection Report - RCRA

FROM:

Robert B. Dona RBDona

Chief, RCRA Monitoring Section, EMCM/ENSV

TO:

Michael J. Sanderson Chief, RCRA/WSTM

This memorandum transmits the following RCRA compliance inspection report performed by the RCRA Monitoring Section, Environmental Monitoring and Compliance Branch, Environmental Services Division.

Facility	EPA ID Number	Activity Number	Areas of Non-Compliance
Jebro, Inc. Sioux City, Ia	IAD02021604	ARP22	1. Satellite accumul- ation.

Attachments

RECEIVED

APR 25 1988

USEPA, RCRA Branch



Logid Justate Hulzu188

MCRA INSPECTION REPORT RECEIPT AND FOLLOW-UP REQUEST

Facility Name: Jebro, Inc.
Facility Location: Sloux Iowq
EPA ID Number: IAD 0202 1604
Date of Inspection: 4/6/88
Inspector: Roma P Jenkins
Activity Number: ARP22 Inspection Type: CEI
Date Report Transmitted: 4/4/88
*Date Report Received: / /
*Additional Information Requested/Needed Not Included In Report:
#Photographs Taken: #Photographs in Report: *Additional Copies Needed (Specify Which)
*Additional Information Needed By: / /
Field Notes Taped [Yes/No] *Disposition: Retain, Discard, Transcribe.
#Samples Taken: #Samples Analyzed: *Disposition: Retain, Discard, Analyze more (specify which)
*Report Reviewed By:
*Date Review Completed: / /

^{*}Items to be completed by RCRA Branch, WSTM and returned to Chief, Field Investigations Section, EMCM/ENSV

REPORT OF RCRA COMPLIANCE INSPECTION

AT

JEBRO, INC.

SIOUX CITY, IOWA

EPA ID NUMBER: IAD02021604

ON

APRIL 6, 1988

BY

U.S. FINIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Region VII Environmental Services Division

INTRODUCTION

At the request of the Waste Management Division (WSTM), a PCRA compliance evaluation inspection was performed at Jebro, Inc., in Sioux City, Iowa on April 6, 1988. The inspection was conducted under the authority of Section 3007 of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), as apended. This report and attachments present the results of the inspection.

PARTICIPANTS

Jebro, Inc:
David Dillman, Safety Director

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA):
Roma P. Jenkins, Environmental Engineer

INSPECTION PROCEDURES

Upon arrival at Jebro, Inc., Mr. Dillman was contacted. Mr. Dillman acted as the official facility representative. The inspector presented his EPA credentials and explained the purpose of the inspection and the procedures that would be followed. The inspection consisted of a discussion of facility activities, waste generation and waste management practices and a review of hazardous waste management plans, programs and records, and a visual inspection of the hazardous waste management areas. At the conclusion of the inspection, the inspector summarized and reviewed his findings with Mr. Dillman. A Notice of Violation was issued which Mr.

Dillman signed as acknowledgement of receipt. Mr. Dillman also signed as acknowledgement of receipt a Confidentiality Notice and Document Receipt. All three of these documents are included as Attachments 1, 2, and 3.

FACILITY DESCRIPTION

Jebro, Inc., is a producer of asphalt blended to meet individual order specficiations. Asphalt is taken from the extreme heavy end of crude oil as it is distilled. The asphalt or heavy distillate end is taken and "cut" or mixed with lighter petroleum distillates such as mineral spirits or used oil in a specified amount to obtain the viscosity ordered by the customer specification. (See Attachment 4 for tests to run for asphalt specification). Jebro produces three types of asphalt: asphalt cement (70%), rapid curing asphalt (10%) and medium curing asphalting (20%).

Jebro ceased using waste 1,1,1-trichloroethane and isopropanol a cutting agent per instructions received from EPA in February of 1986. Isopropanol and trichloroethane are used by Jebro to clean laboratory equipment. The laboratory equipment is used to determined the viscosity and other parameters of the asphalt. If the viscosity or other parameters of the asphalt do not meet contract specifications, Jebro is penalized according to a scale specified by the contract.

FINDINGS AND OBSERVATIONS

Jebro notified as a generator of hazardous waste on September 18, 1985. Jebro also notified an February 17, 1987 as a marketer and burner of used oil.

Since February of 1986, Jebro has been storing isopropanol and 1,1,1-trichloroethane in satellite accumulation. Jebro has less than one drum of isopropanol and less than one drum of 1,1,1-trichloroethane in satellite accumulation. Jebro has accumulated the two drums over a period of two years. Jebro had no other hazardous wastes on-site at the time of the inspection.

SUMMARY

A Notice of Violation was issued to Jebro for not marking the containers with the words "Hazardous Waste" and not having the accumulation date on the container.

Roma P. Jenkins

Environmental Engineer

Date: 4/20/88

Activity Number: ARP22

Robert B. Dona

Chief, RCRA Monitoring Section

Date: 4-20-88

Attachments:

Attachments:

- 1. Notice of Violation
- Confidentiality Notice (3 pages)
- 3. Document Receipt
- 4. Letter from Jebro to Glenn Soyer, Iowa Environmental Services dated March 26, 1986.
- 5. Booklet titled "Specifications for Paving and Industrial Asphalts".

Notice of Violation Pursuant to Requirements of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)

TO: Facility Name:		
Address:	2303 Bridge po Sloux City Lo	ort prive
EPA ID Number:	AD0201604	Date: Accil 16 1988
Ouring an inspection jo Subtitle C of RCRA and violations were identi	regulations promulga	ermine compliance with the requirements of ited pursuant thereto, the following
Citation		Description of Violation
HOCFR 262,34(C)	Drums in	sotellite accumulation were.
TO SEN ZIV Z. STIFFES	Telephone	
arliest possible time rative Civil Complain omplete listing of all the ays of receipt of this chedule for completion hief, RCRA Branch, U. ve., Kansas City, Kansill be considered in	This notice does not) issued pursuant to liviolations which make the state of the s	requested to submit in writing within 10 on of all corrective actions taken and/or action actions to be taken to: Michael Sand in the state of the submit in
f you have any questic	ons on this Notice or (U. S. EPA) at	idered in assessing the penalty amount. wish to discuss your response, you may care 1913-1236-12887, or
		Kins Date: April 6 198
he undersigned person otice and has read sa	hereby acknowledges	that he/she has received a copy of this
	Printed Name:	Avid DillmAN Date: 4/6/22
	Signature:	Work although
	Title:	< nt discontant

Noti of Violation Pursuant to Requirents of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)

11.00

O: Facility Name:	Jr. inc	285 SAL 2010
Address:	A TOTAL SOLL	
EPA ID Number:	Aim a china i	Date: 4, 777
	regulations promulgated p	compliance with the requirements of cursuant thereto, the following
Citation	<u>De</u>	scription of Violation
ケッさく ショ きがた	Drums in sat	allite occumulation were
5/2.1	Latermation w Telephone	ias not posted next to
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f you have any questi Eugene Evans), a	ons on this Notice or wish (U. S. EPA) at 913	to discuss your response, you may
his Notice prepared b	y Roma P Jenkins	Date: April 419
he undersigned person lotice and has read sa	hereby acknowledges that	he/she has received a copy of this
	Printed Name: Boin	Date: 4/2/2
	Signature:	The k plant
	Title:	retuit unstor

Not of Violation Pursuant to Requirements of the Resource Conservation and Recovery act (RCRA)

EPA ID Number:	Date:
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Citation	Description of Violation
	Drams in satellite accumulation were.
***************************************	Talephone.
arliest possible time.	to call your attention to those areas of noncompliance at the This notice does not constitute a compliance order (Adminis-
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carliest possible time. crative Civil Complaint) complete listing of all The Table Table days of receipt of this schedule for completion Chief, RCRA Branch, U. S Ave., Kansas City, Kansa will be considered in su assessed, corrective act If you have any question (If you have any question) (If you have any question)	This notice does not constitute a compliance order (Administissued pursuant to Section 3008 of RCRA and may not be a violations which may be identified as a result of this inspecti is hereby requested to submit in writing within 10 notice a description of all corrective actions taken and/or a of necessary correction actions to be taken to: Environmental Protection Agency, Region VII, 726 Minnesota is, 66101. The corrective actions taken by absequent enforcement follow-up. Should civil penalties be ion(s) will be considered in assessing the penalty amount. Is on this Notice or wish to discuss your response, you may call (U. S. EPA) at The Administration of this penalty amount. Date: Administration of this penalty are copy of this pereby acknowledges that he/she has received a copy of this
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Name and Address of Inspector(s)	Name and Address of Facil	
v	Jebro, Inc	
	Jebro, Inc 2303 Bridgeport	7
	Sloux City Towa !	51111
U.S. EPA, Region VII	Owner, Operator, or Agent	in Charge
ENSV Division 25 Funston Road	David Pillman	
Kansas City, Kansas 66115	Title	
	Safety Director	
	Address	
Name of Individual to Whom Notice Given	Title	Date

It is possible that EPA will receive public requests for release of the information obtained during inspection of the facility above. Such requests will be handled by EPA in accordance with provisions of the Freedom of Information Act (FDIA), 5 U.S.C. 552; EPA regulations issued thereunder, 40 CFR Part 2; and the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, Section 3007, as amended. EPA is required to make inspection data available in response to FOIA requests, unless the Administrator of the Agency determines that the data contains information entitled to confidential treatment.

Any or all of the information collected by EPA during the inspection may be claimed confidential, if it relates to trade secrets or commercial of financial matters that you consider to be confidential. If you make claims of confidentiality, EPA will disclose the information only to the extent, and by the means of the procedures set forth in the regulations (cited above) governing EPA's treatment of confidential information. Among other things, the regulations require that the EPA notify you in advance of publicly disclosing any information you have claimed and certified confidential.

To claim information confidential, you must certify that each claimed item meets all of the following criteria:

- 1. Your company has taken measures to protect the confidentiality of the information, and it intends to continue to take such measures.
- 2. The information is not, and has not been, reasonably obtainable without your company's consent by other persons (other than governmental bodies) by use of legitimate means (other than discovery based on a showing of special need in a judicial or quasi-judicial proceeding).
- 3. The information is not publicly available elsewhere.
- 4. Disclosure of the information would cause substantial harm to your company's competitive position.

At the completion of the inspection, you will be given a receipt for all documents, samples, and other materials collected. At that time you may make claims that some or all of the information is confidential and meets the four criteria listed above.

RCRA	INSPECTION	CONFIDENTIALITY		
			Jebro	Inc

If you are not authorized by your company to make confidentiality claims, this notice will be sent by certified mail, along with the receipt for documents, samples, and other materials, to the Owner, Operator, or Agent in Charge of your firm, within two days of this date. That person must return a statement, specifying any information which should receive confidential treatment.

This statement from the Owner, Operator, or Agent in Charge should be addressed to:

Mr. David A. Wagoner Director, Waste Management Division United States Environmental Protection Agency 726 Minnesota Avenue Kansas City, Kansas 66101

and mailed by registered, return-receipt requested mail with in seven (7) calendar days of receipt of this Notice.

Failure by your firm to submit a written request that information be treated as confidential, either at the completion of the inspection or by the Owner, Operator, or Agent in charge, within the seven-day period, will be treated by the EPA as a waiver by your company of any claims for confidentiality regarding the inspection data.

To be completed by the facility official receiving this Notice:

I have received and read this Notice.

Name

Title

Date

If there is no one on the premises of the facility who is authorized to make business confidentiality claims for the firm, a copy of this Notice and other inspection materials will be sent to the Owner, Operator, or Agent in charge of the company. If there is another company official who should also receive this information, please designate below:

Name

Title

Address

U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY 726 MINNESOTA AVENUE KANSAS CITY, KANSAS 66101

REQUEST FOR CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT

Name of Individual	111010	ate
David Dillmon	Safety Director	April 6,1088
Firm Name	Firm Address,	1000
Jebro Inc	2303 Bridgeport	51111

Information for which Confidential Treatment is requested:

Nothing claimed during inspection

Acknowledgement of Claimant

The undersigned requests that confidential treatment of the information described be provided in accordance with provisions of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5U.S.C.552; EPA regulations issued thereunder, 40 CFR Part 2; and the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), Section 3007, as amended. The undersigned further acknowledges that he/she is authorized to make such claims for his/her firm.

The undersigned also certifies that each item described above meets all of the following criteria: (1) The company has taken measures to protect the confidentiality of the information, and it intends to continue to take such measures: (2) The information is not, and has not been, reasonably attainable without the company's consent by other persons (other than governmental bodies) by use of legitimate means (other than discovery based on a showing of special need in a judicial of quasi-judicial proceeding; (3) The information is not publicly available elsewhere; and (4) Disclosure of the information would cause substantial harm to the company's competitive position.

Signature (Owner, Oper	ator, or Agent)	Title
Name of Inspector Roma P Jenkins	Title Environmental Engineer	Roma P Centerna

S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AG Y

RECEIPT FOR SAMPLES AND DOCUMENTS

Inspector(s) Name and Address		Firm Name and Address	
Roma P Jenkins U.S. EPA, Region VII		Jebro Inc 2303 Bridgeport or	
		SIOUX CITY IOWO 5/11/	
		Name of Individual	
ENSV Division 25 Funston Road		David Dillmon	
Kansas City, Ka		Title Sufety Director	
ate Collected	Samples were:		
	() Purchased	() Received no charge ()Borrowed	
Sample Numbers		Amount paid for Samples	
Ouplicate Samples	Requested Metho	od of Payment	
() Yes	() No ()	Cash () Voucher () To be Billed	
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Signature (Owner, Operator, or Agent		Title
Name of Inspector	Title	Inspector's Signature
Roma P Jenkins	Environmental Engineer	Roma P Jenkine
	<i>J</i>	

Glenn Soyer Iowa Environmental Services 820 1st Street Suite 200 Des Moines, Iowa 50265

Dear Glenn.

The information that you requested for an EPA presentation, I have supplied according to the question numbers you sent to us.

- 1.) Refer to Enclosure #1; "Schematic of Jebro Blending Operations".
- 2.) Refer to Enclosure #1; "Schematic of Jebro Blending Operations". again to get an idea of the virgin products now purchased and how they enter into Jebro's blending operations. I have also provided a list here.
 - a.Mineral Spirits
 - 1)stoddard solvent types
 - a.Exxon Varsol
 - b.Gettysolve S-2
 - c.Farmland mineral spirits and naptha
 - d.Skellysolve S and S-66
 - b.Diesel Fuel Oils
 - 1)Y-grade
 - 2) X-grade
 - c.Fuel Oils
 - 1) Amoco Heavy Fuel Oils (petroluem distillates)
 - 2) Amoco #1 Fuel Oil
 - 3) Amoco #2 Fuel Oil
 - 4)#5 Fuel Oil-"Burner Fuels" in Enclosures
 - 5)#6 Fuel Oils-"Burner Fuels" in Enclosures
 - d.Asphalt Cement(Exxon) and Petroleum Asphalt(Marathon)

Viscosity Designations

AC 2.5, AC-5 Soft

AC-10, AC-20 Hard

- e.Softening Agents-used to vary the consistency of asphalt cement and produce softer grades of asphalt.
 - 1)Sundex 790T
 - 2)Mobilsol 120
- 3.) End Products; I have provided the testing standards and the specifications the products must meet in Enclosure #2; "Standard specifications for Asphalt Materials". This enclosure also includes an explanation of each individual testing method.

4.) Materials Jebro plans to reuse; Refer to Enclosure #3" Schematic of Waste Introduction into Jebro Blending Operations"

a.) Used Oils produced from machinery and lubricating systems

(lubricating and hydraulic fluids for example)

b.) Used Diesel Fuel Oils (petroleum distillates) c.)Used Mineral Spirits and Stoddard Solvents

(aliphatic hydrocarbons and petroleum distillates)

- 5.)Waste Introduction into Jebro blending operations. Refer to Enclosure #3 "Schematic of Waste Introduction into Jebro Blending Operations."
- 6.) End products using recycled materials. I have provided examples of products we have made in the laboratory along with the specifications they must meet. I have also provided examples of a product that meets specification requirements and one that does not. Please note that Enclosure #5"Out of Specification RC-70 made with non-virgin solvent" did not meet specification requirements, but a change in blending proportions could easily rectify the situation. I have also provided Nebraska and Iowa pay rates for off specification material in an effort to illustrate the penalties applied for manufacturing out of specification material. Refer to Enclosure #4 "Specification RC-70 made with Virgin constituents; Enclosure #5 "Out of Specification RC-70 made with nonvirgin constituents"; Enclosure #6 Iowa's Current pay rate for Asphalt Materials that fail to meet Iowa specifications., and Enclosure #7 Nebraska's Current Pay rate for asphalt materials that fail to meet Nebraska specifications.

Example #1 AC-10 + 8% hydraulic waste oil=AC 2.5

Tests performed	AASHTO M226 Virgin AC 2.5 Specifications	AC 2.5 Blend Results
Viscosity @ 140F. Penetration @ 77F. Loss on Heating Residue Viscosity @ 140F.	200-300poises 220minimum - 1000poise maximum	269poise (AASHTO T202) 270 (AASHTO T49) .531% (AASHTO T179) 900poise (AASHTO T202)

Example #2 AC-10 + 4% Minnwax Antique Oil finish distillation residue= AC 120/150

Tests performed	AASHTO M20 Virgin AC 120/150 Specifications	AC 120/150 Blend Results
Viscosity @ 140F. Penetration @ 77F. Loss on heat Residue Viscosity @ 140 F. Penetration % of original	120-150 1.3% maximum 46%minimum	719poise (AASHTO T202) 130 (AASHTO T49) .3328% (AASHTO T179) 2007poise(AASHTO T202) 50.77% (AASHTO T49)

Explanation of Tests

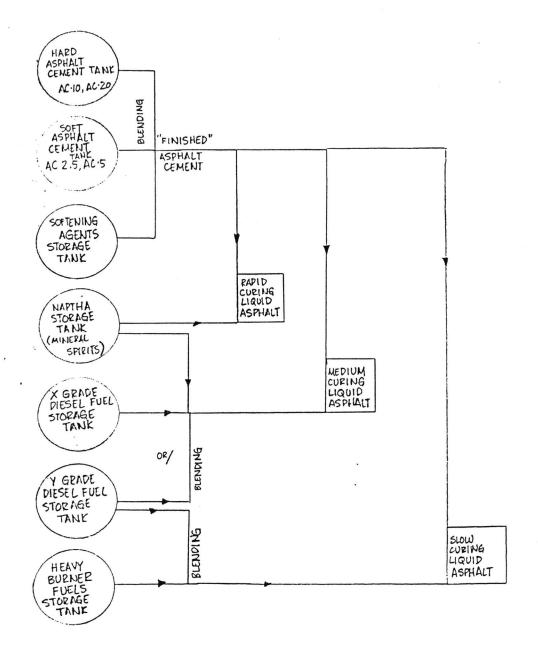
Viscosity:an indication of the materials' resistance to flow Penetration:a weighted needle is allowed to puncture the material for 5 seconds, this provides an indication of the material's thickness.

Loss on Heating:samples are heated for 5 hours to determine how much of the material will be lost during heating. An indication of the volatile components present.

Residue Viscosity:when compared to the original viscosity this indicates how thick the material becomes after heat is applied.

Residue Penetration:a weighted needle is allowed to puncture the material for 5 seconds. When done on a specimen after heating, an idea of the material's thickness can be obtained.

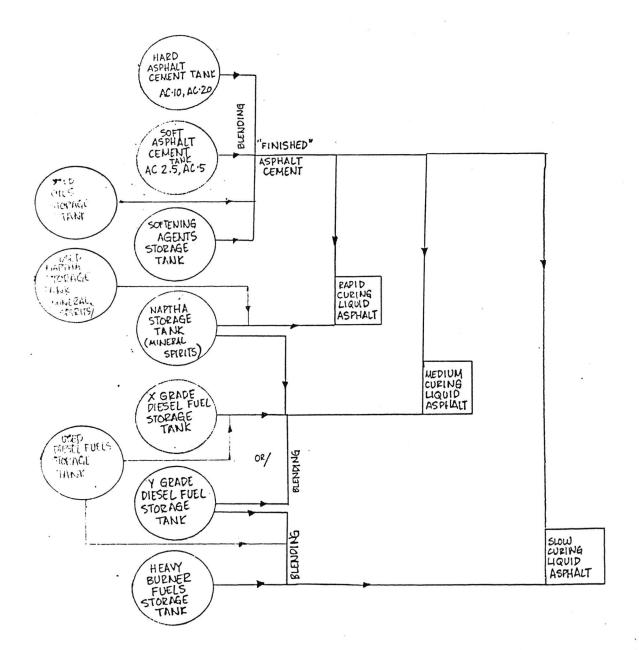
- 7.) Above ground tank storage will be used for the wastes before introduction into our blending processes.
- 8.)Please refer to Enclosure #8 "Proposed Distillation Operation" for a description of the stripping process. Used oil will be the only waste processed in the distillation operation. I have also included Enclosure #9 "Jebro's location with respect to Surrounding Industries." and Enclosure #10 "Jebro Plot Plan"



EXPLANATION OF INDIVIDUAL TESTS

ENTENATIC VISCOSITY: a measure of the resistance to flow of the liquid. FLASH FOINT (coc): the sample's temp, is raised at a constant rate while a test flame is passed over the sample at specified intervals. The lowest temp where the test flame causes the vapors above the surface of the liquid to ignite is recorded as the flash point. DISTILLATION TEST: This procedure measures the amount of the more relatife components in cut back asphalf products. SOUBILITY IN TRICHLOPOETHYLENE: The sample is dissolved in trichloroethylene and filtered through an asbestos not. The insoluble material is washed, diried, and weighted. This method is a measure of the purity of asphalt. The portion that is soluble, in trichloroethylene represents the active conventing constituents. WATER %: The sample is heated with a water insoluble solvent which co distills with the water in the sample. Condensed solvent and water are continuously sexualed in a trap, the water settling in the graduated section of the trap and the solvent puctivity: measured by the distance to which a sample will elongote before breaking when two ends of a briguet sample I the naterial are pulled apart at a specified speed and at a specified temperature.

A 12.90 40





CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS FOR CUTBACK ASPHALT

Material	P.C.70	
Date Sampled	10.23.85	
Date Tested	10-23-85@ 12:45 P	<u>ч</u>
Sampled by	KEITH HORN	
Tank #	16	
Consigned to		
Specific Gravity @ 60F.	0.933 9/ML	
Lbs./ Gallon @ 60F.	7.770 lbs/gallon	
PROPERTIES	TEST RESULTS	SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS
Viscosity, Kinematic @ 140F., cs.	101 cs	70-140 cs
Flash Point, F., Tag Open Cup		Mary Control of the C
Water, %	***	
Distillation Test		
Distillate, % by Volume of Total Distil	llate to 680F.	
Total to 374F.	51.97%	(10 - %) MINIMUM
Total to 437F.	75.59 %	(50-%) MINHMUM
Total to 500F.	86.61%	(70-%) MINIMUL
Total to 600F.	96.06%	(85-%) MINIMUM
Residue from Distillation to 680F. Percentage Volume by Difference	61.55%	(55-%) MINIMUM
Tests on Residue From Distillation	•	
Penetration @ 77F.	96	80 - 120
Viscosity, Absolute @ 140F., poises	1241 poises	600 - 2400 poises
Ductility @ 77F.		
Solubility in Trichloroethylene, %		
LAB TECHNICIAN C. Alund	-	
John Inc 2303 Rridgement Orive Ci	0114 City TA 51111	712-277-8855

LAB TECHNICIAN

2373



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS FOR CUTBACK ASPHALT

MALNUT MINNWAY 60% AC-10 + 40% STAIN UNSTIPPED Material 10.31.85 Date Sampled 10.31.85@ 9AM Date Tested Sampled by Tank # Consigned to 0.928 Specific Gravity @ 60F. 7.728 lbs/gallon Lbs./ Gallon @ 60F. EC.70 SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS TEST RESULTS PROPERTIES 70-140 cs 62 cs Viscosity, Kinematic @ 140F., cs. 152 °F Flash Point, F., Tag Open Cup Water, % Distillation Test Distillate, % by Volume of Total Distillate to 680F. (10-%) M INIMUM 18.99% Total to 374F. 50-11) MINIMUM 67.09% Total to 437F. 83.54% (70-% MUMINIM Total to 500F. 95.57% (85-MUNIMUM Total to 600F. (55 -53.30% MINIMUM Residue from Distillation to 680F. Percentage Volume by Difference Tests on Residue From Distillation 98 80 - IZO Penetration @ 77F. 600-2400 poises 1335 poises Viscosity, Absolute @ 140F., poises Ductility @ 77F. Solubility in Trichloroethylene, % SPECIFIC GRAVITY (DISTILLATE) = 0.7550 9/ AASHTO 481.75 VISCOSITY (DISTILLATE) = 0.856 cS TEST METHOD FLASH POINT (DISTILLATE) = 94°F

712-277-8855

Sioux City, IA 51111

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION HIGHWAY DIVISION

2/15/85

CONSTRUCTION MANUAL

2.53

Average the tests for the quantity affected. A minimum of three test values shall be averaged. If only one test value is available for the quantity, include the recent individual test both prior to and following the applicable deviating value in the average. If two values are available, include the most recent value; when a single value must be chosen from the two, use the first following test value.

Use the following tables to obtain the applicable payment adjustment in accordance with Article 1105.05:

★ AC - 2.5 VISCOSITY GRADED ASPHALT CEMENT

Viscosity Range ',	% Payment
320 - 311	95
310 - 301	98
300 - 200	100
199 - 195	98
194 - 186	95
185 - 168	80
167 - 145	60
145 minus	Requires Special Attention

AC - 5 VISCOSITY GRADED ASPHALT CEMENT

Viscosity	Range	<u>% F</u>	ayment	
660 -	641		90	
640 -	621		95	
620 -			98	
600 -			100	
399 -	391		98	
390 -	373		95	
372 -			80	
337 -	295		60	
295 m		Requires	Special	Attention

AC - 10 VISCOSITY GRADED ASPHALT CEMENT

Viscosity Range	% Payment
1350 - 1250	95
1240 - 1210	98
1200 - 800	100
799 - 782	98
781 - 747	95
746 - 679	80
678 - 595	60
595 minus	Requires Special Attention

TYPE OF MATERIAL AND TEST	1.00) 0.95				PAY FACTOR			(0.80) (0.70)		
RC-70	MIN	MAX	MIN.	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Viscosity 140 F	63	154	60-62	155-161	56-59	162-168	52-55	169-175	49-51	176-182
Dist. 437 F	45	-	42-44	-	40-41	-	38-39	-	35-37	-
500 F	63	-	60-62	-	56-59	-	52-55	_	49-51	-
600 F	76	-	72=75	-	68-71	-	64-67	-	60-63	-
Dist. Residue	50	-	47-49	-	44-46	-	41-43		38-40	-
Pen. of Residue	72	132	68-71	133-138	64-67	139-144	60-63	145-150	56-59	151-156

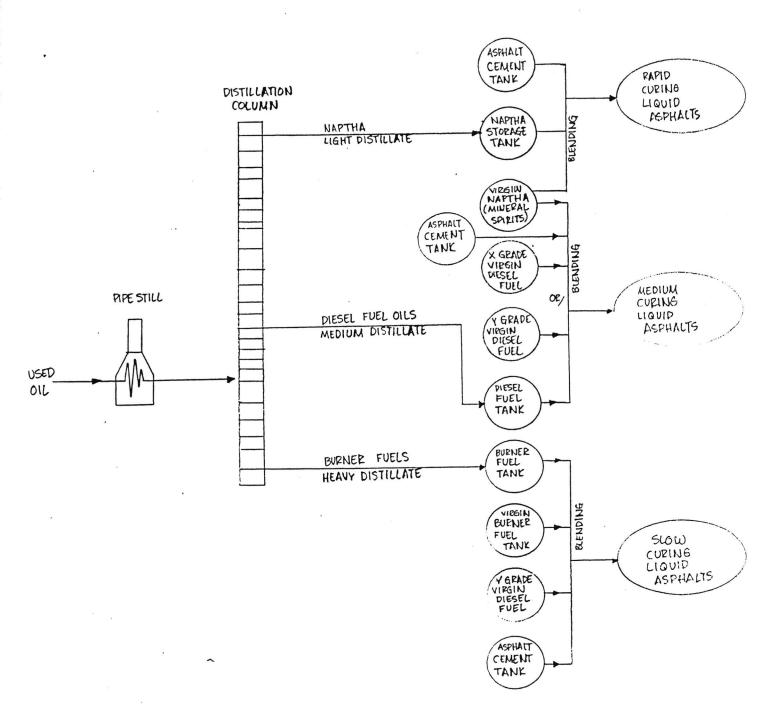
PAY FACTORS ARE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES.

COMPARE THIS TO ENCLOSURE#1

SPECIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR RC.70 GRADE.

+		+				+		+			
RC-250		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
viscosity	140.F	225	550	212-224	551-575	200-211	576-600	188-199	601-625	175-187	626-650
Dist.	437 F	32	-	30-31	-	28-29	-	26-27	-	24-25	-
ļ +	500 F	54	-	51-53	-	48-50	-	45-47	-	42-44	-
ļ 	600 F	72	-	68-71	-	64-67	-	60-63	-	56-59	-
Dist. Resi	due	58	-	55-57	-	52-54	-	49-51	-	46-48	-
Pen. of Re	sidue	72	132	68-71	133-138	64-67	139-144	60-63	145-150	56-59	151-156

RC-800		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
viscosity	140 F	720	1760	680-719	1761-1840	640-679	1841-1920	600-639	1921-2000	560-599	2001-2080
Dist.	437 F	14	-	13	-	12	-	11	-	10	-
	500 F	40	-	38-39	-	36-37	-	34-35	-	32-33	-
ļ +	600 F	68	-	64-67	-	60-63	-	56-59	-	52-55	-
Dist. Res	idue	68	-	64-67	-	60-63	-	56-59	-	52-55	-
Pen. of Re	esidue	72	132	68-71	133-138	64-67	139-144	60-63	145-150	56-59	151-156



Used oil is passed through a heat exchanger in the pipe still and mated at a temperature where the components to be taken off vaporize. The material heated in the still is expanded at the bottom of the distillation column, where the vaporized portions separate from the liquid and move upward. The heavy distillates from the vapors moving upwards are condensed on the lower trays in the column, the lighter distillates on the higher trays.

SIGHY OF TOWARD

